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# Montana Content Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy - Kindergarten

Adopted November 2011

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## Introduction

This guide outlines the Montana Content Standards for kindergarten students in English Language Arts. This is a grade-specific look at the standards. A grade-by-grade level progression is available in a separate document, *Montana Content Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy*.

Adopted in November 2011, the standards provide a framework for literacy not only in English Language Arts, but across content areas in history/social studies, science, and technical subjects. Just as students must learn literacy skills and conceptual understandings to be college and career ready, they must be able to read, write, speak, listen, and use language effectively in a variety of content areas. Students who meet the standards develop the skills in reading, writing, speaking, and listening that are the foundation for any creative and purposeful expression in language. This guide provides resources and guidance to educators as they align their curriculum to these standards. These standards reflect the constitutional mandate that all educators must provide instruction including the distinct and unique heritage and contemporary contributions of American Indians in a culturally responsive manner (See [IEFA](#); [MCA 20-1-501 Article X](#); resources; and materials).

## Reading Standards for Literature (RL.K)

### Key Ideas and Details

- RL.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.
- RL.K.2 With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details and include stories by and about American Indians.
- RL.K.3 With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.

### Craft and Structure

- RL.K.4 Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.
- RL.K.5 Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).
- RL.K.6 With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.

### Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

- RL.K.7 With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).
- RL.K.8 (Not applicable to literature)
- RL.K.9 With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories including American Indian stories.

### Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity

- RL.K.10 Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.

## Reading Standards for Informational Text (RI.K)

### **Key Ideas and Details**

- RI.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.
- RI.K.2 With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details and include stories by and about American Indians.
- RI.K.3 With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text and include texts by and about American Indians.

### **Craft and Structure**

- RI.K.4 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text and recognize words and phrases with cultural significance to American Indians.
- RI.K.5 Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.
- RI.K.6 Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.

### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

- RI.K.7 With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).
- RI.K.8 With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.
- RI.K.9 With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories including American Indian stories.

### **Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity**

- RI.K.10 Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.

## Reading Standards: Foundational Skills (RF.K)

### **Print Concepts**

- RF.K.1 Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.
- RF.K.1.a With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details and include stories by and about American Indians.
- RF.K.1.b Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.
- RF.K.1.c Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.
- RF.K.1.d Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.

### **Phonological Awareness**

- RF.K.2 Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).
- RF.K.2.a Recognize and produce rhyming words.
- RF.K.2.b Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.
- RF.K.2.c Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.
- RF.K.2.d Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words.
- RF.K.2.e Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.

### **Phonics and Word Recognition**

- RF.K.3 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.
- RF.K.3.a Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or many of the most frequent sound for each consonant.
- RF.K.3.b Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.
- RF.K.3.c Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., *the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does*).
- RF.K.3.d Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.

### **Fluency**

- RF.K.4 Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.

## Writing Standards (W.K)

### **Text Types and Purposes**

- RW.K.1 Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., *My favorite book is . . .*).
- RW.K.2 With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details and include stories by and about American Indians.
- RW.K.3 Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.

### **Production and Distribution of Writing**

- RW.K.4 Begins in grade 3
- RW.K.5 With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.
- RW.K.6 With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.

### **Research to Build and Present Knowledge**

- RW.K.7 Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them) and include sources by and about American Indians.
- RW.K.8 With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question and include sources by and about American Indians.
- RW.K.9 With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories including American Indian stories.
- RW.K.10 Begins in grade 3

## Speaking and Listening Standards (SL.K)

### **Comprehension and Collaboration**

- SL.K.1 Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.
- SL.K.1.a With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details and include stories by and about American Indians.
- SL.K.1.b Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.
- SL.K.2 Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.
- SL.K.3 Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

### **Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas**

- SL.K.4 Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.
- SL.K.5 Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.
- SL.K.6 Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.

With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories including American Indian stories.



## Language Standards (L.K)

### Conventions of Standard English

- L.K.1 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
- L.K.1.a With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details and include stories by and about American Indians.
- L.K.1.b Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs.
- L.K.1.c Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., *dog, dogs; wish, wishes*).
- L.K.1.d Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., *who, what, where, when, why, how*).
- L.K.1.e Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., *to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with*).
- L.K.1.f Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.
- L.K.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.
- L.K.2.a Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun *I*.
- L.K.2.b Recognize and name end punctuation.  
With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories including American Indian stories.
- L.K.2.c
- L.K.2.d Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.
- L.K.3 Begins in grade 2

### Vocabulary Acquisition and Use

- L.K.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading
- L.K.4.a Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing *duck* is a bird and learning the verb to *duck*).
- L.K.4.b Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., *-ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less*) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.
- L.K.5 With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings.
- L.K.5.a Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.
- L.K.5.b Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).
- L.K.5.c Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are *colorful*).
- L.K.5.d Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., *walk, march, strut, prance*) by acting out the meanings.
- L.K.6 Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.